

**existse-before-iff**<sup>11,40</sup>

$\forall es:\mathbb{E}\mathbb{S}, e':\mathbb{E}, P:(\{e:\mathbb{E} \mid \text{loc}(e) = \text{loc}(e') \in \text{Id}\} \rightarrow \mathbb{P}).$   
 $\exists e < e'. P(e) \iff ((\neg(\uparrow \text{first}(e')))) \wedge (P(\text{pred}(e')) \vee \exists e < \text{pred}(e'). P(e))$